

# 1 Overview

Module 1: Optical components fundamentals, Module 2: Surface plasmon, LSPR in metal nano-particles, applications to sensing, Module 3: Numerical tools for photonics and sensor design, Module 4: Nanophotonics, Photonic crystals and applications to on-chip optical component design.

## 2 Finer details

- CO1:

Review of Maxwell's equations, Boundary conditions at the interface between two media, Polarization of light-wave, TEM, TE and TM modes.

- CO2:

Origin of refractive index, Optical pulse propagation in a dispersive medium.

Ray-optics approximation, Transfer matrix method in ray-optics, Optical components and their transfer matrices: beam-splitter, polarizer, mirror etc.

Interferometers, Laser and Photodiodes.

- CO3:

Surface plasmon at metal-dielectric interface, LSPR, Plasmonic sensors.

- CO4:

Brief introduction to FDTD, numerical dispersion.

Lab 1, 2-MIT Electromagnetic Equation Propagation (MEEP)

Mini-project to start around week 9

Lab 3, 4-Designing planar and nano-particle based sensors in MEEP

- CO5:

Photonic crystals: Basic principles, Bloch's theorem, Photonic bandgap (PBG), 1D, 2D and 3D photonic crystals.

Lab 3-Introduction to MIT Photonic Bandgaps (MPB).

Lab 4-Line-defect in a 2D photonic crystal and design of on-chip optical waveguides.

Lab 5-Point-defect in a 2D photonic crystal and design of high-Q optical resonators.

## 3 Evaluation

- Assignments 15
- Quiz 15
- Midsemester 20
- Mini-project 15
- Endsemester 35