

HA # 2

Date _____

(5) From the impedance matrix:

$$V_1 = 2I_1 + I_2 + 2I_3$$

$$V_2 = I_1 + I_2 + 4I_3$$

$$V_3 = 2I_1 + 4I_2 + I_3$$

The source at port-1 is described by:

$$V_1 = 16.0 - (1)I_1$$

The short circuit on port-2 means:

$$V_2 = 0$$

The load on port-3 leads to:

$$V_3 = -(1)I_3$$

Solve the above equations to find:

$$I_1 = 7.0$$

$$I_2 = -3.0$$

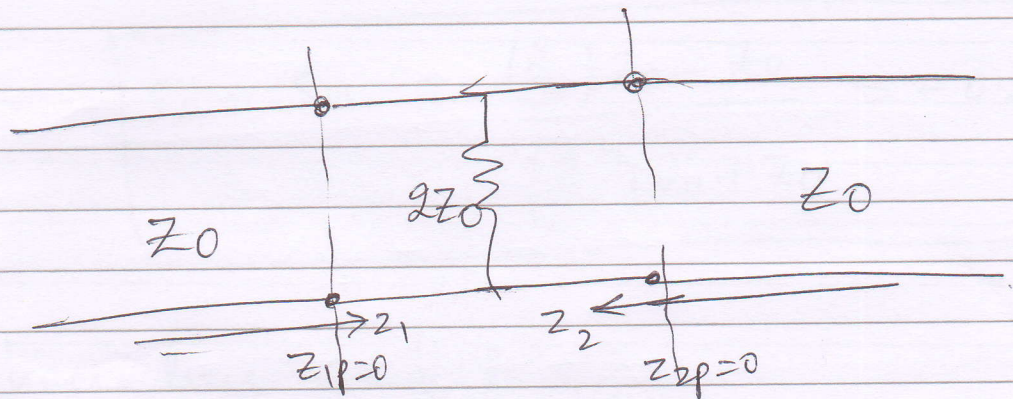
$$I_3 = -1.0$$

$$V_1 = 9.0$$

$$V_2 = 0.0$$

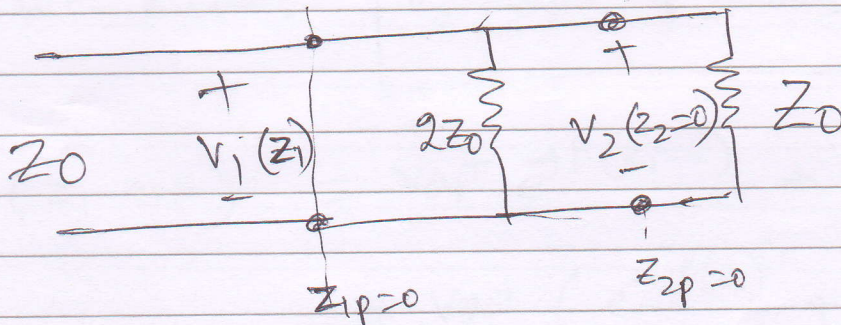
$$V_3 = 1.0$$

(6)



Step - 1

terminate port - 2 into matched load:



Port - 2 is matched: $V_2^+(z_2=z_{2p}) = 0$

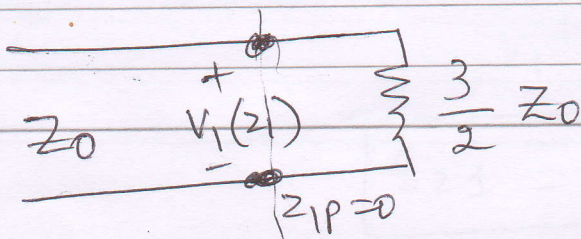
thus:

$$V_2(z_2=0) = V_2^+(z_2=0) + V_2^-(z_2=0)$$

$$= 0 + V_2^-(z_2=0)$$

$$= V_2^-(z_2=0)$$

Simplify the above ckt as:



Therefore we infer from the above eqn:

$$\Gamma_0 = S_{11} = \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) Z_0 - Z_0}{\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) Z_0 + Z_0} = -0.2$$

From boundary condition:

$$V_2(z_2=0) = V_1(z_1=0)$$

we know, $V_2(z_2=0) = V_2^-(z_2=0)$

$$\begin{aligned} V_1(z_1=0) &= V_{01}^+ e^{-j\beta(z_1=0)} + V_{01}^- e^{+j\beta(z_1=0)} \\ &= V_{01}^+ (e^{-j\beta(0)} + \Gamma_0 e^{+j\beta(0)}) \\ &= V_{01}^+ (1 - 0.2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore V_1(z_1=0) = 0.8 V_{01}^+$$

Therefore: $V_2(z_2=0) = V_1(z_1=0) = 0.8 V_{01}^+$

Also, we have:
 $V_2(z_2=0) = V_2^-(z_2=0)$

$$\Rightarrow S_{21} = \frac{V_2^-(z_2=0)}{V_1^+(z_1=0)} = \frac{0.8 V_{01}^+}{V_{01}^+}$$

$$\therefore S_{21} = 0.8$$

Symmetry gives:

$$S_{11} = S_{22} = \cancel{0.2} - 0.2$$

$$S_{21} = S_{12} = 0.8$$

Therefore :

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} -0.2 & 0.8 \\ 0.8 & -0.2 \end{bmatrix}$$